





# **RESERVE BANK OF MALAWI**

### FINANCIAL MARKET DEVELOPMENTS

(In Millions of Malawi Kwacha, unless otherwise specified)

Wednesday, 4th December 2019

#### A. THE BANKING SYSTEM LIQUIDITY EXPECTATIONS

# i. Liquidity Conditions

	Pr	Actuals			
	Today	Week ending 6 <sup>th</sup> December 2019	03 <sup>rd</sup> December 2019		
Autonomous Transactions (+= Net injection / - = Net withdrawal)	-22,845	-28,404			
Excess Reserves before OMO	-2,828	-8,387			
Excess Reserves after OMO			20,017		
Required Reserves	54,808	54,808	54,808		

### ii. Known Projected Transactions

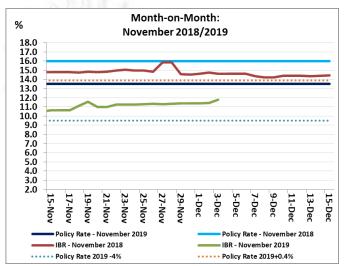
	Week ending 29 <sup>th</sup> Nov 2019	End Month Nov 2019	Week ending 6 <sup>th</sup> Dec 2019	End Month Dec 2019
Maturity of normal TBs/TNs/PNs	6,922	36,908	9,336	36,085
Maturity of OMO Repos	0	4,869	0	7,493

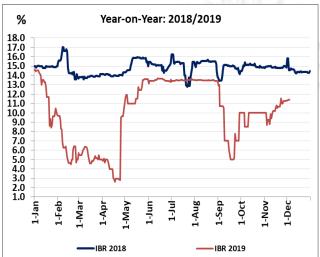
#### **B. INTER-BANK MARKET DEVELOPMENTS**

## i. Previous Trading Day's Domestic Money Market Activity

(a) Inter-bank borrowing	Volume (Mk' bn)	Average rate (%)
O/N	10.55	11.78
2 days	-	-
7 days	-	-
(b) RBM Open market operations		
(i) Repos		
O/N	-	-
7 days	-	-
14 days	-	-
30 days	-	-
60 days	-	-
91 days		
(ii) Reverse Repos		
7 days	-	-
30 days	-	-
60 days	-	-
(c) Access on the Lombard Facility	16.30	13.90

#### Weighted Average Interbank Rates



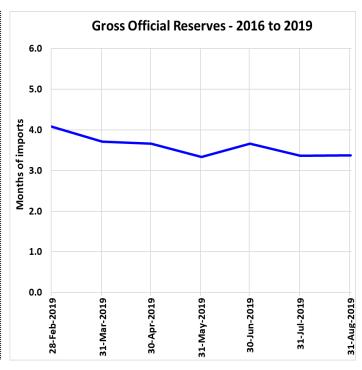


#### C. FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET DEVELOPMENTS

### i. Gross Official Foreign Reserves Position

(Foreign reserves under the direct control of the Central Bank)

Date (US\$ million)	Reserves (US\$ million)	Import Cover * (Months)
30 <sup>th</sup> Nov 2018	631.92	3.04
31 Dec 2018	755.22	3.61
31 <sup>st</sup> Jan 2019	790.28	3.78
28 <sup>th</sup> Feb 2019	837.49	4.01
31 <sup>st</sup> Mar 2019	775.45	3.71
30 <sup>th</sup> Apr 2019	766.10	3.67
31 <sup>st</sup> May 2019	696.30	3.33
30 <sup>th</sup> June 2019	765.82	3.66
31 <sup>st</sup> July 2019	704.14	3.37
30 <sup>th</sup> August 2019	705.68	3.37



#### ii. Private Sector Foreign Exchange Reserves

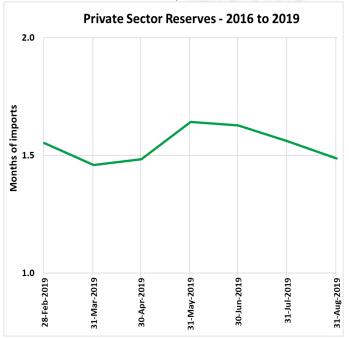
(Foreign reserves under the direct control of authorized dealer banks (ADBs) which consists of ADBs own forex positions and foreign currency denominated accounts balances of their clients)

Date (US\$ mn)	ADBs Own Position	FCDA	Total	Import Cover * (Months)
31 <sup>st</sup> May 2019	-4.42	347.70	343.28	1.64
30 <sup>th</sup> June 2019	-1.43	341.63	340.20	1.62
31 <sup>st</sup> July 2019	-13.42	339.52	326.10	1.56
30 <sup>th</sup> August 2019	-9.43	320.22	310.79	1.48

<sup>\*</sup> US\$209.0 million per month is used in this calculation

#### ADBs FOREIGN EXCHANGE TRADING ACTIVITY

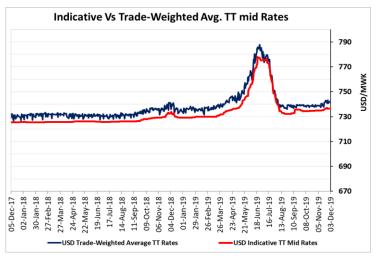
Week Ending (US\$ mn)	ADBs Purchases	ADBs Sales		
15 <sup>th</sup> Nov 2019	29.39	37.07		
22 <sup>nd</sup> Nov 2019	33.14	34.00		
29 <sup>th</sup> Nov 2019	29.10	31.59		
On 3 <sup>rd</sup> Dec 2019	5.96	4.58		

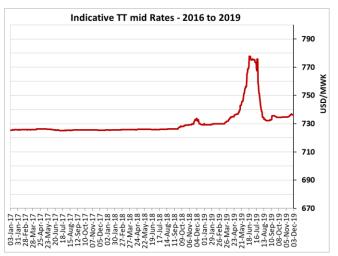


#### iii. Exchange Rate Developments

	27 <sup>th</sup> Nov 2019	28 <sup>th</sup> Nov 2019	29 <sup>th</sup> Nov 2019	2 <sup>nd</sup> Dec 2019	3 <sup>rd</sup> Dec 2019	Today's indicative Rates
MWK/USD	743.1147	740.6164	741.6755	741.5423	742.5683	736.3183
MWK/GBP	951.1510	957.7028	959.0221	957.4813	962,2434	956.6984
MWK/EUR	814.3507	813.2166	817.2338	815.3765	822.6777	815.4725
MWK/ZAR	50.1663	50.1887	50.4925	50.5761	50.9789	50.2874

Note: Reported rates are closing weighted average TT mid-rates based on actual trades except for today's rates that are indicative and based on market consensus.

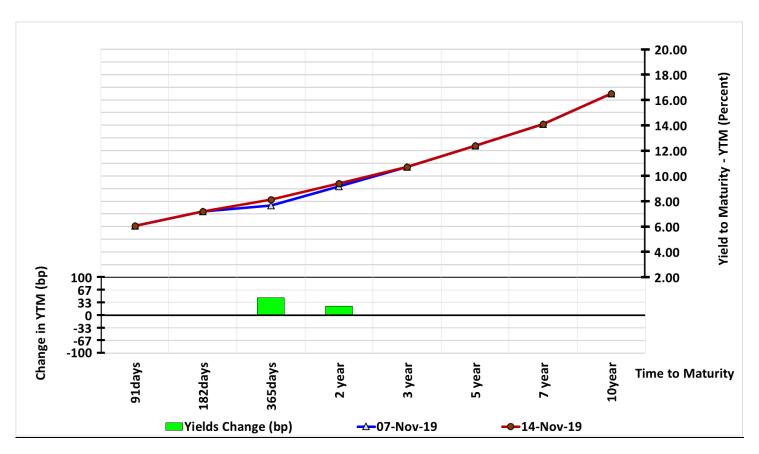




### D. YIELD CURVE FOR GOVERNMENT SECURITIES (Based on actual trades)

Tenor	91 day	182 day	364 day	2 Year	3 Year	5 Year	7 Year	10 Year
7 November 2019	6.04	7.20	7.67	9.18	10.7	12.39	14.08	16.5
14 November 2019	6.04	7.20	8.14	9.42	10.70	12.39	14.08	16.5
7 Nov 2019 – 14 Nov 2019 Change in Yield (Bp)	-(0.1)	0	46.57	23.28	0	0	0	0

NOTE: The 91 day, 182 day and 364 day Treasury bill yields (5.9999%, 7.20% and 8.2996% respectively) have been converted to semi-annual bond basis.



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