





# **RESERVE BANK OF MALAWI**

## FINANCIAL MARKET DEVELOPMENTS

(In Millions of Malawi Kwacha, unless otherwise specified)

Thursday, 16th July 2020

### A. THE BANKING SYSTEM LIQUIDITY EXPECTATIONS

## i. Liquidity Conditions

	Proje	Actuals				
	Today Week ending 17 <sup>th</sup> July 2020		15 <sup>th</sup> July 2020			
Autonomous Transactions (+= Net injection / -= Net withdrawal)	-23,082	-15,670				
Excess Reserves before OMO	-13,951	-8,648				
Excess Reserves after OMO			12,151			
Required Reserves	47,495	47,495				

## ii. Known Projected Transactions

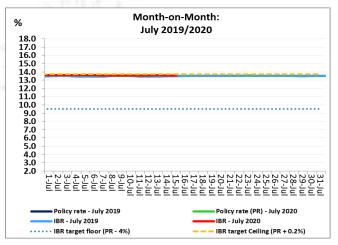
	Week ending 03 <sup>th</sup> July 2020	Week ending 10 <sup>th</sup> July 2020	Week ending 17 <sup>th</sup> July 2020	Month of July 2020	Month of August 2020
Maturity of normal Treasury Securities	17,445	3,143	7,745	31,499	15,614
Maturity of OMO Repos	0	0	0	0	0

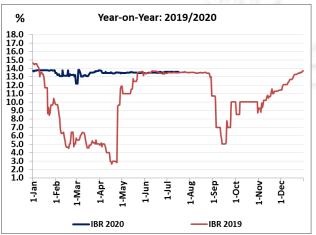
#### **B. INTER-BANK MARKET DEVELOPMENTS**

## i. Previous Trading Day's Domestic Money Market Activity

(a) Inter-bank borrowing	Volume (MWK' Billion)	Average rate (%)
O/N	20.05	13.58
7 days	-	-
20 days	-	-
(b) RBM Open market operations		
(i) Repos		
O/N	-	-
7 days	-	-
14 days	-	-
30 days	-	-
60 days	-	-
91 days	-	-
(ii) Reverse Repos		
7 days	-	-
30 days	-	-
60 days	-	-
(c) Access on the Lombard Facility	4.50	13.70

### Weighted Average Interbank Rates



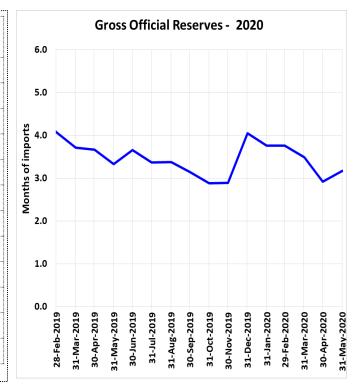


### C. FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET DEVELOPMENTS

## i. Gross Official Foreign Reserves Position

(Foreign reserves under the direct control of the Central Bank)

Date	Reserves (US\$ million)	Import Cover * (Months of Imports)						
30 <sup>th</sup> Jun 2019	765.82	3.66						
31 <sup>st</sup> Jul 2019	704.14	3.37						
30 <sup>th</sup> Aug 2019	705.68	3.37						
30 <sup>th</sup> Sept 2019	656.04	3.14						
31 <sup>st</sup> Oct 2019	601.80	2.88						
30 <sup>th</sup> Nov 2019	603.82	2.89						
31 <sup>st</sup> Dec 2019	846.55	4.05 3.76						
31 <sup>st</sup> -Jan-20	786.71							
29 <sup>th</sup> -Feb-20	785.31	3.76						
31 <sup>st</sup> Mar 20	730.17	3.49						
30 <sup>th</sup> April 20	610.13	2.92						
31 <sup>st</sup> May 20	662.98	3.17						
* US\$209.0 million per month is used in this calculation								



#### ii. Private Sector Foreign Exchange Reserves

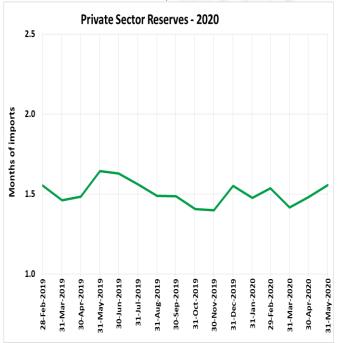
(Foreign reserves under the direct control of authorized dealer banks (ADBs) which consists of ADBs own forex positions and foreign currency denominated accounts balances of their clients)

Date	ADBs Own Position (US\$ mn)	FCDA (US\$ mn)	Total (US\$ mn)	Import Cover * (Months)	
29 <sup>th</sup> February 2020	4.23	316.57	320.8	1.53	
31 <sup>st</sup> March 2020	-4.56	300.11	295.55	1.41	
30 <sup>th</sup> April 2020	-3.09	306.37	303.27	1.45	
31 <sup>st</sup> May 2020	-4.50	329.46	324.96	1.55	

<sup>\*</sup> US\$209.0 million per month is used in this calculation

#### ADBs FOREIGN EXCHANGE TRADING ACTIVITY

Week Ending (US\$ mn)	ADBs Purchases	ADBs Sales		
26 <sup>th</sup> June 2020	28.17	29.16		
3 <sup>rd</sup> July 2020	20.48	20.56		
10 <sup>th</sup> July 2020	21.78	20.64		
On 15 <sup>th</sup> July 2020	5.06	5.16		

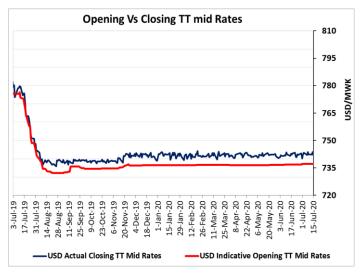


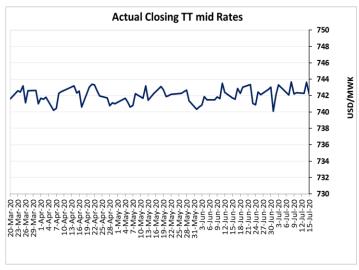
### iii. Exchange Rate Developments

	15 <sup>th</sup> July 2020 (Opening Rates)			15 <sup>th</sup> Jul			
	Middle	Middle Buying Selling		Middle	Buying	Selling	Today's Opening rates
MWK/USD	737.1905	729.8923	744.4887	742.1075	740.2551	743.9598	737.1905
MWK/GBP	927.2382	918.0586	936.4176	943.7275	936.2599	951.1951	925.5427
MWK/EUR	840.1760	831.8583	848.4938	863.5432	862.1152	864.9738	840.3972
MWK/ZAR	44.2075	43.7698	44.6451	45.3951	44.6003	46.1899	44.2965

Note: The opening reported rates are indicative market average TT rates.

The closing reported rates are actual trade-weighted market average TT rates.

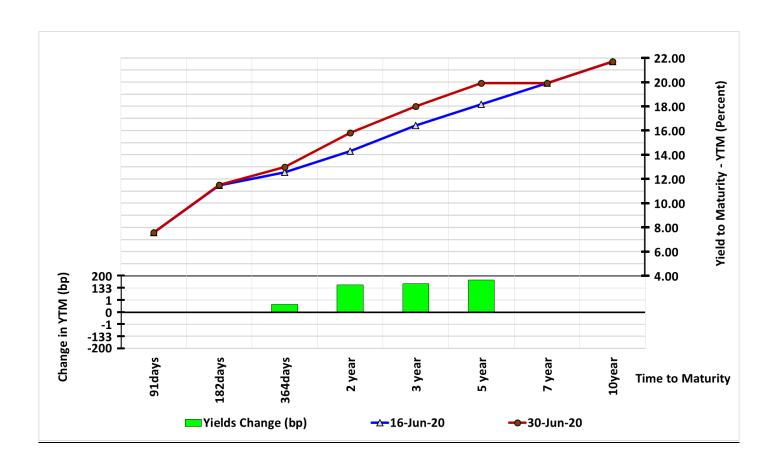




## D. YIELD CURVE FOR GOVERNMENT SECURITIES (Based on actual trades)

Tenor	91 day	182 day	364 day	2 Year	3 Year	5 Year	7 Year	10 Year
16 <sup>th</sup> June 2020	7.57	11.48	12.56	14.30	16.42	18.16	19.91	21.70
30 <sup>th</sup> June 2020	7.57	11.50	12.98	15.80	18.00	19.93	19.91	21.70
16 <sup>th</sup> – 30 <sup>th</sup> June 2020 Change in Yield (Bp)	0	2	42	150	158	176	0	0

NOTE: The 91-day, 182-day and 364-day Treasury bill yields of 7.5000%, 11.5000% and 13.4050% respectively have been converted to semi-annual bond basis.



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